

## Kant and War

<p><b>Iraq</b> Just War criteria</p>	<p><b>Categorical Imperative – Universalisability</b></p>
<p><b>Child Soldiers</b> Congo, UK</p>	<p><b>Ends in themselves</b></p>
<p><b>Geneva convention</b> Human Rights, Abu Ghraib, Guantanamo Bay, Torture</p>	<p><b>Contradiction of the will</b></p>
<p><b>Recruitment</b> – poor people in America being exploited; forced conscription in WWI</p>	<p><b>Freedom</b></p>
<p><b>Pacifism -</b> Conscientious Objectors, MLK - Vietnam</p>	<p><b>Good will</b></p>
<p><b>Genocide -</b> Sudan/Darfur, Rwanda</p>	<p><b>Law of Nature</b></p>
<p><b>Landmines -</b> Cluster bombs, Napalm, Agent Orange</p>	<p><b>Synthetic A Priori</b></p>
<p><b>Hiroshima –</b> Dresden etc.</p>	<p><b>Self contradiction</b></p>

## Utilitarianism and War

<p><b>Iraq</b> Just War criteria</p>	<p><b>Singer – Preference Utilitarianism</b></p>
<p><b>Child Soldiers</b> Congo, UK</p>	<p><b>Mill - Higher/Lower pleasures</b></p>
<p><b>Geneva convention</b> Human Rights, Abu Ghraib, Guantanamo Bay, Torture</p>	<p><b>Principle of Utility – greatest good for the greatest number</b></p>
<p><b>Recruitment – poor people in America being exploited, conscription in WWI</b></p>	<p><i>“Over himself, over his own body and mind, the individual is sovereign”</i></p>
<p><b>Pacifism -</b> Conscientious Objectors, MLK - Vietnam</p>	<p><b>Teleological</b></p>
<p><b>Genocide -</b> Sudan/Darfur, Rwanda</p>	<p><b>Hedonic Calculus</b></p>
<p><b>Landmines -</b> Cluster bombs, Napalm, Agent Orange</p>	<p><b>Act and Rule Utilitarianism</b></p>
<p><b>Hiroshima –</b> Dresden etc.</p>	<p><i>“Everyone to count for one, and no-one to count for more than one”</i></p>

## Virtue Ethics and War

<p><b>Iraq</b> Just War criteria</p>	<p><b>Intellectual Virtues - Wisdom</b></p>
<p><b>Child Soldiers</b> Congo, UK</p>	<p><b>Context</b></p>
<p><b>Geneva convention</b> Human Rights, Abu Ghraib, Guantanamo Bay, Torture</p>	<p><b>Eudaimonia</b></p>
<p><b>Recruitment</b> – poor people in America being exploited, conscription in WWI</p>	<p><b>People who love honour</b></p>
<p><b>Pacifism -</b> Conscientious Objectors, MLK - Vietnam</p>	<p><b>Doctrine of the mean</b></p>
<p><b>Genocide -</b> Sudan/Darfur, Rwanda</p>	<p><b>Cardinal Virtues - Courage</b></p>
<p><b>Landmines -</b> Cluster bombs, Napalm, Agent Orange</p>	<p><b>Cardinal Virtues - Justice</b></p>
<p><b>Hiroshima –</b> Dresden etc.</p>	<p><b>The good for the community</b></p>

## Situation Ethics and War

<p><b>Iraq</b> Just War criteria</p>	<p><i>'The ruling norm of Christian decision is love: nothing else'</i></p>
<p><b>Child Soldiers</b> Congo, UK</p>	<p><i>'Only one 'thing' is intrinsically good; namely, love: nothing else at all'</i></p>
<p><b>Geneva convention</b> Human Rights, Abu Ghraib, Guantanamo Bay, Torture</p>	<p><i>'Love and justice are the same, for justice is love distributed, nothing else.'</i></p>
<p><b>Recruitment</b> – poor people in America being exploited</p>	<p><b>Pragmatism</b></p>
<p><b>Pacifism</b> - Conscientious Objectors, MLK - Vietnam</p>	<p><b>Personalism</b></p>
<p><b>Genocide</b> - Sudan/Darfur, Rwanda</p>	<p><b>Agape</b></p>
<p><b>Landmines</b> - Cluster bombs, Napalm, Agent Orange</p>	<p><b>Situationist</b></p>
<p><b>Hiroshima</b> – Dresden etc.</p>	<p><b>Relativism</b></p>

## Natural Law and War

<p><b>Iraq</b> Just War criteria (Poor Annie Just Couldn't Resist Ian Carmichael Jones' Latest Romantic Proposals Without Playing Jelly Marbles Poor Dear).</p>	<p><b>Reason</b></p>
<p><b>Child Soldiers</b> Congo, UK</p>	<p><b>Secondary precepts</b></p>
<p><b>Geneva convention</b> Human Rights, Abu Ghraib, Guantanamo Bay, Torture</p>	<p><b>Interior and exterior acts</b></p>
<p><b>Recruitment</b> – poor people in America being exploited</p>	<p><b>Efficient and final causes</b></p>
<p><b>Pacifism</b> - Conscientious Objectors, MLK - Vietnam</p>	<p><b>Do good and avoid evil</b></p>
<p><b>Genocide</b> - Sudan/Darfur, Rwanda</p>	<p><b>Protect and Preserve the innocent (D)</b></p>
<p><b>Landmines</b> - Cluster bombs, Napalm, Agent Orange</p>	<p><b>Real and apparent goods</b></p>
<p><b>Hiroshima</b> – Dresden etc.</p>	<p><b>Double effect</b></p>